

## **ISO/IEC TR 30172**

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# TECHNICAL REPORT



Internet of things (IoT) - Digital twin - Use cases

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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#### INTERNET OF THINGS (IoT) -DIGITAL TWIN - USE CASES

#### **FOREWORD**

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Draft	Report on voting
JTC1-SC41/335/DTR	JTC1-SC41/363/RVDTR

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this Technical Report is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1, available at www.iec.ch/members\_experts/refdocs and www.iso.org/directives.

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#### INTRODUCTION

This document provides use cases of digital twin applications in various domains using the template modified from IEC 62559-2 use case template and ISO/IEC TR 22417 use case template. Use case templates used in ISO/IEC JTC 1/AG 8, ISO/IEC JTC 1/AG 11 and ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 41/AG 25 are also considered for the template in this document.

The use case template includes two parts: Description of use case; Drawings or diagrams depicting the use case. To collect use cases, the first step is to identify application domains of digital twin (DTw) systems and to provide a use case template. Contributors were requested to submit use cases using the provided template.

For improving the quality of the use case description, a guidance is provided to contributors. The guidance includes DTw concepts and reference models for preparing use cases.

By investigating use cases, it is possible to find the new technical requirements from the market, accelerating the transformation of science and technology achievements.

The use case template helps to group and categorize the use cases according to the identified application domains. Readers of this document can find use cases that relate to the desired application domain and can find original submissions of use cases in Annex A, which includes all submissions of use cases.

## INTERNET OF THINGS (IoT) - DIGITAL TWIN - USE CASES

#### 1 Scope

This document provides a collection of representative use cases of digital twin applications in a variety of domains, for example, smart manufacturing and smart cities.

This document is applicable to all types of organization (for example, commercial enterprises, government agencies, and not-for-profit organizations).

#### 2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.